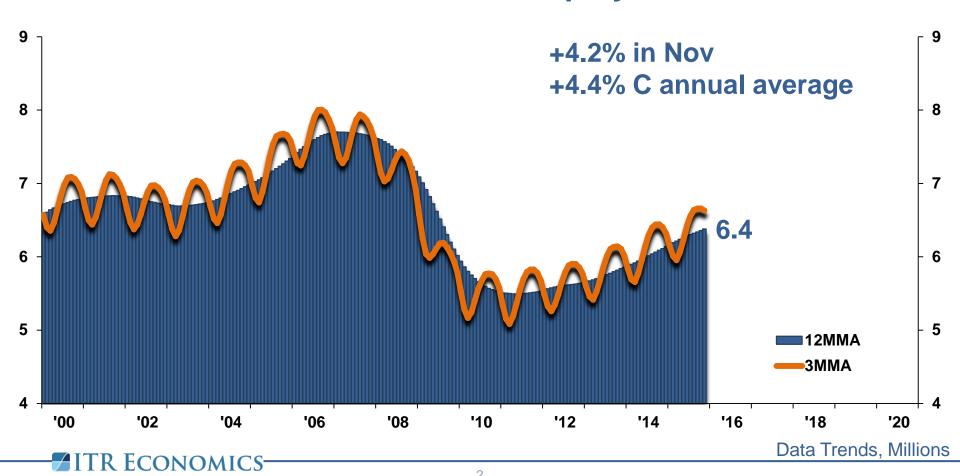
### The Association of Union Constructors



#### **US Construction Employment**

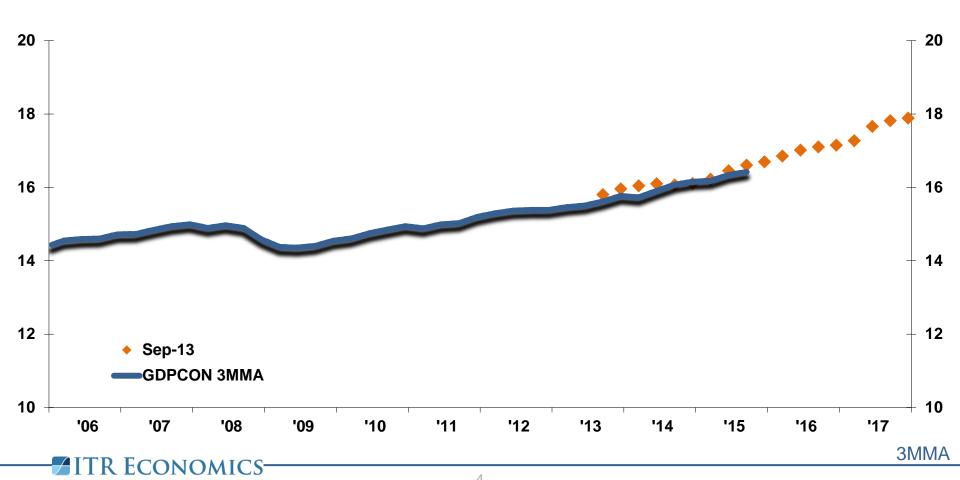


#### **2014 Forecast Results**

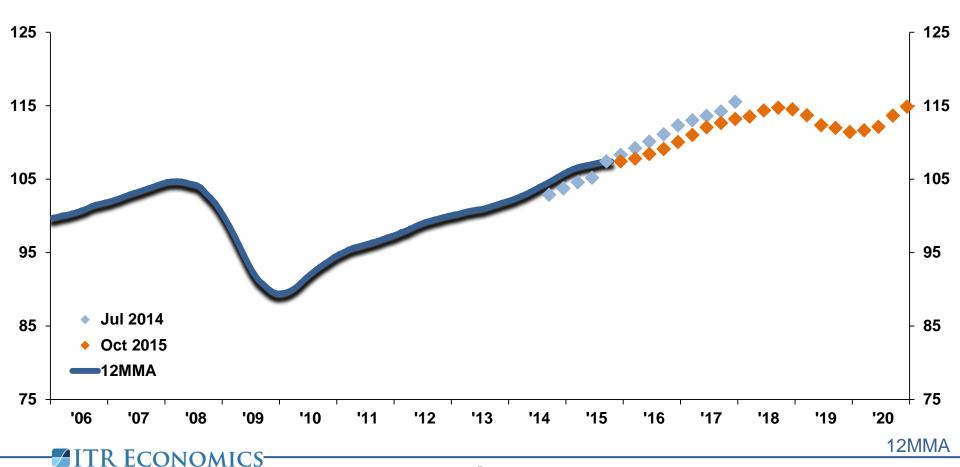
	Duration	Forecast	Result	Accuracy
US GDP	15	\$16.098 Trillion	\$16.317 Trillion	98.7%
US Ind. Prod.	13	101.5 (12MMA)	104.1	97.4%
EU Ind. Prod.	14	100.6 (12MMA)	101.5	99.1%
Canada Ind Prod	9	350.1 (12MMA)	C\$357.1	98.0%
China Ind Prod	21	564.9 (12MMA)	563.6	99.8%
US Housing	12	955 Ths. Units	1.0 mils. Units	94.7%
US Retail Sales	16	\$2.751 Trillion	\$2.808 Trillion	98.0%
US Employment	13	144.9 Million	146.3 Million	99.0%

ITR Economics provides the best economic intelligence to reduce risk and drive practical and profitable business decisions.

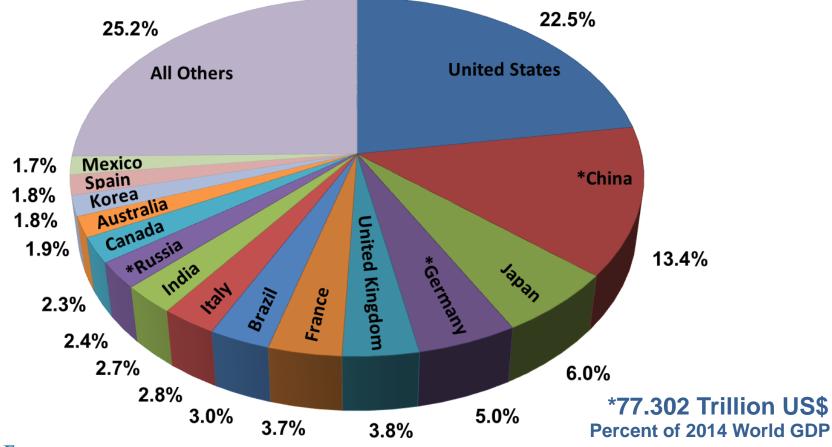
#### **Real Gross Domestic Product**



#### **US Total Industrial Production**

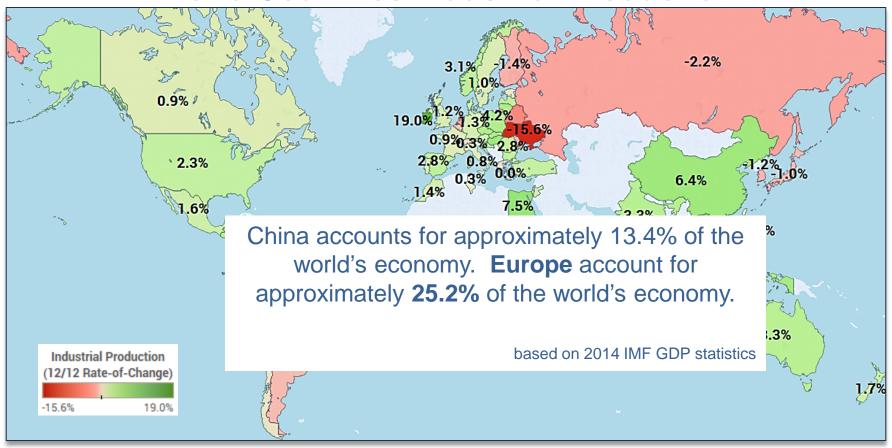


#### World GDP, Trillions of US \$, Current Prices



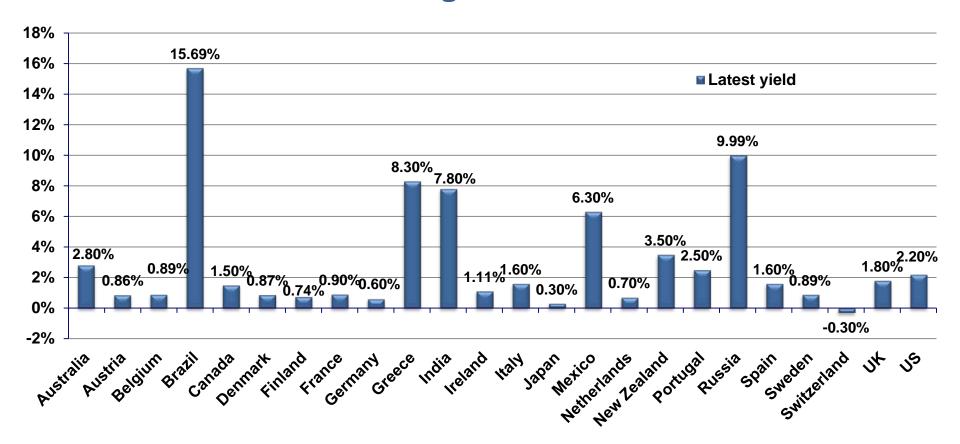


#### **World Countries Industrial Production**





#### **Interest Rates for Long-Term Government Bonds**



#### **Data Preparation**

	<u>Raw</u>	_	3MMT	<u>3/12</u>	<u> 12MMT</u>	12/12
Jan-14	1.4					
Feb-14	1.5					
Mar-14	1.5		4.4			
Apr-14	1.4		4.4			
May-14	1.5		4.4			
Jun-14	1.3		4.2			
Jul-14	1.3		4.1			
Aug-14	1.6		4.2			
Sep-14	1.6		4.5			
Oct-14	1.5		4.7			
Nov-14	1.7		4.8			
Dec-14	1.6		<del>+.0</del>		<b>→</b> 18.0	
Jan-15	1.7		5.0		18.2	
Feb-15	1.7		5.0		18.4	
Mar-15	1.7		5.1	15.9%	18.6	
Apr-15	1.6		5.0	13.6%	18.8	
May-15	1.7		5.0	13.6%	19.0	26.7%
Jun-15	1.5		4.8	14.3%	19.2	25.5%
Jul-15	1.5		4.7	14.6%	19.4	25.2%
Aug-15	1.9		4.9	16.7%	19.7	22.4%
Sep-15	1.7		5.1	13.3%	19.8	20.0%
Oct-15	1.7		5.3	12.8%	20.0	18.3%
Nov-15	1.9		5.3	10.4%	20.2	15 4%
Dec-15	1.7		5.0	10.1%	<b>→</b> 20.3	12.7%

#### 3/12 Rate-of-Change

$$= \frac{December\ 2015\ 3MMT}{December\ 2014\ 3MMT} \times 100 - 100$$

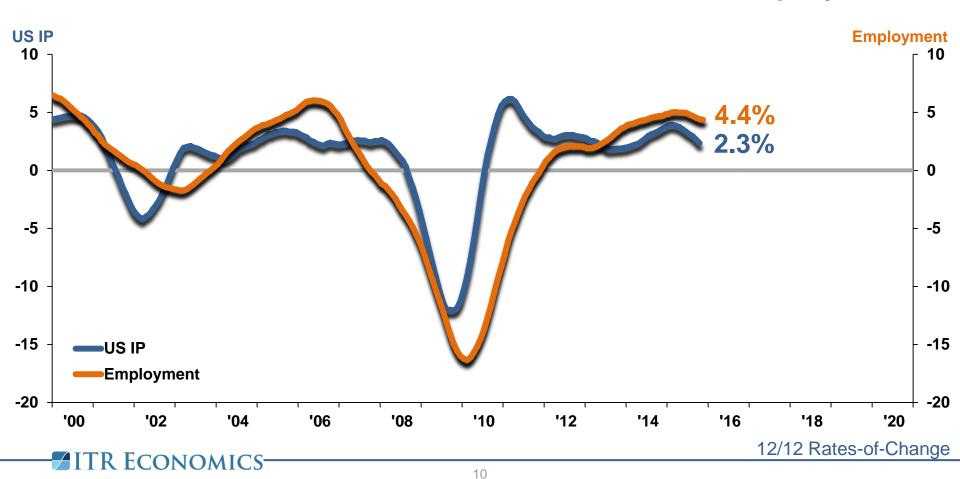
$$=\frac{5.3}{4.8} \times 100 - 100 = \frac{10.4\%}{100}$$

#### 12/12 Rate-of-Change

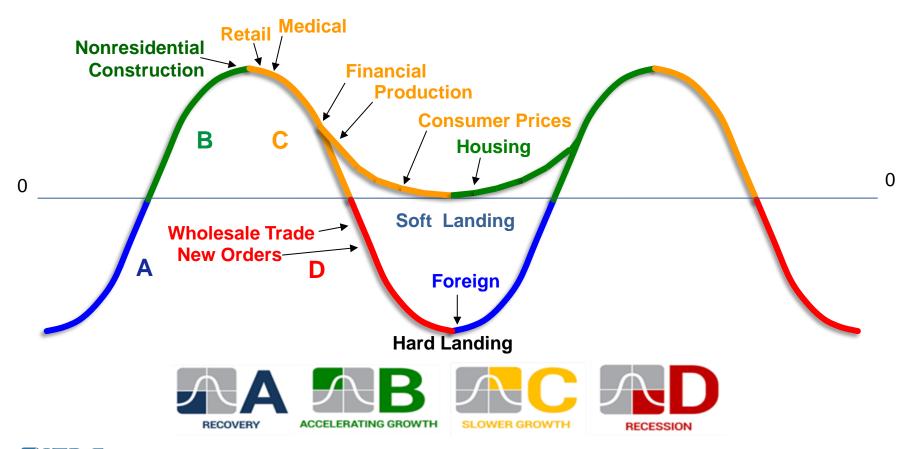
$$= \frac{December\ 2015\ 12MMT}{December\ 2014\ 12MMT} \times 100 - 100$$

$$=\frac{20.3}{18.0} \times 100 - 100 = 12.7\%$$

#### **US Industrial Production to US Construction Employment**



#### **Trends 10**

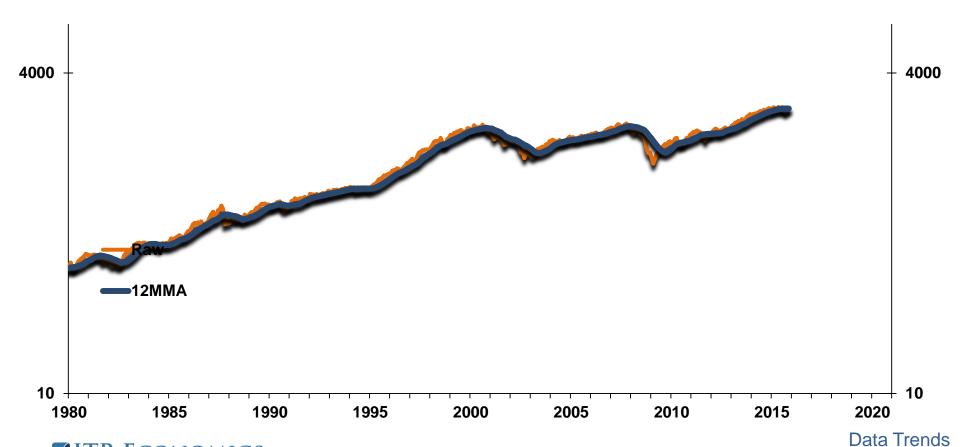


#### Concerns

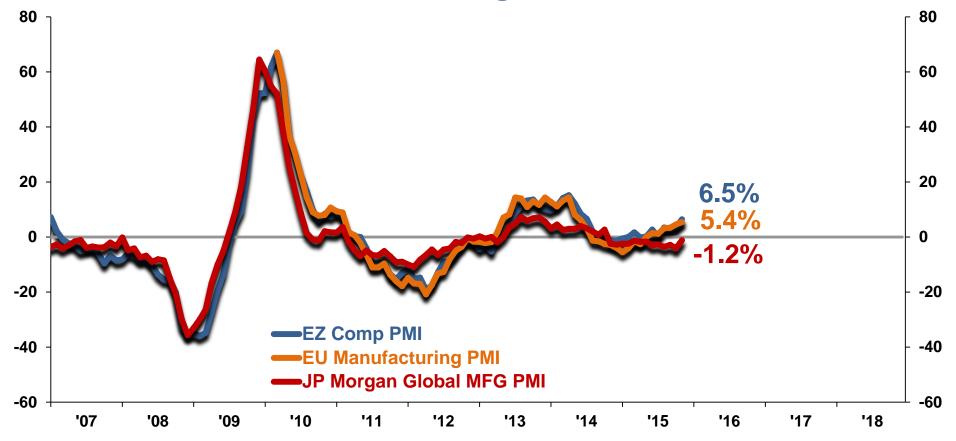
China: Debt, Devaluation, Doubtful growth Concern re: instability from low oil prices Non-defense capital goods new orders are weak **South America US Debt World Demographics** 



#### **S&P500 Stock Prices Index**



#### **Global Leading Indicators**

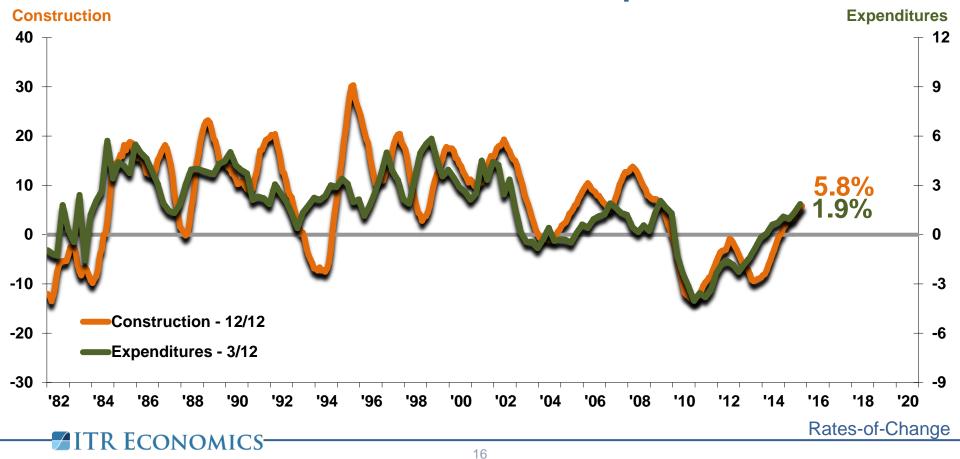


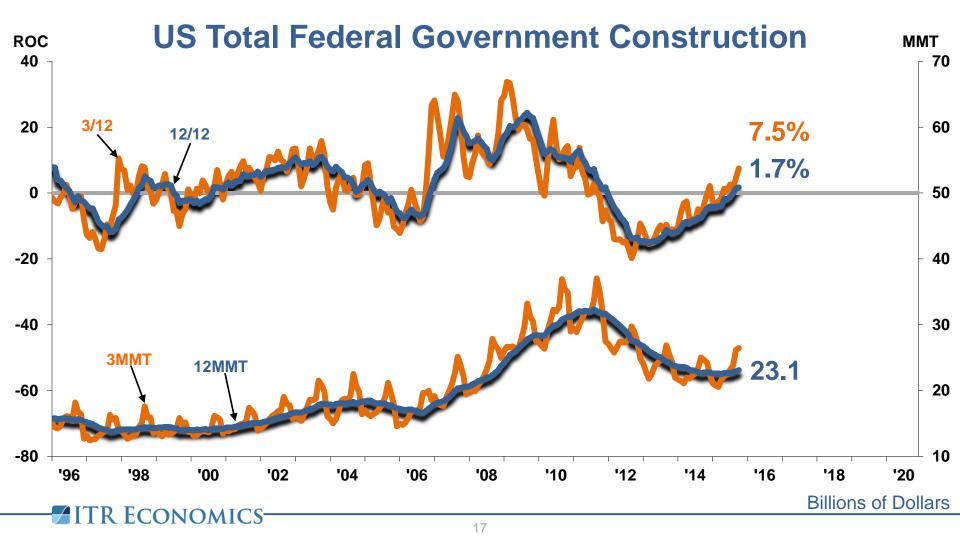
ITR ECONOMICS 1/12 Rates-of-Change

#### **Housing Starts**

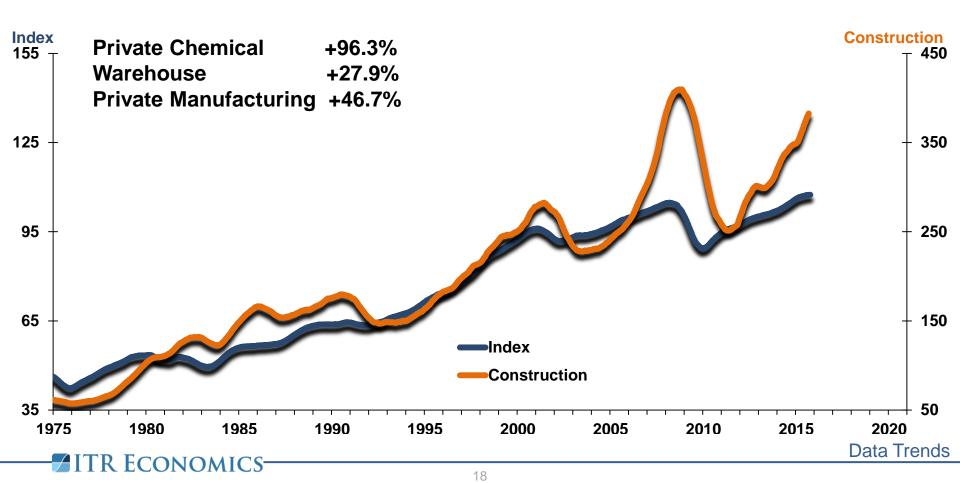


# Public Educational Buildings Construction to State & Local Government Expenditures

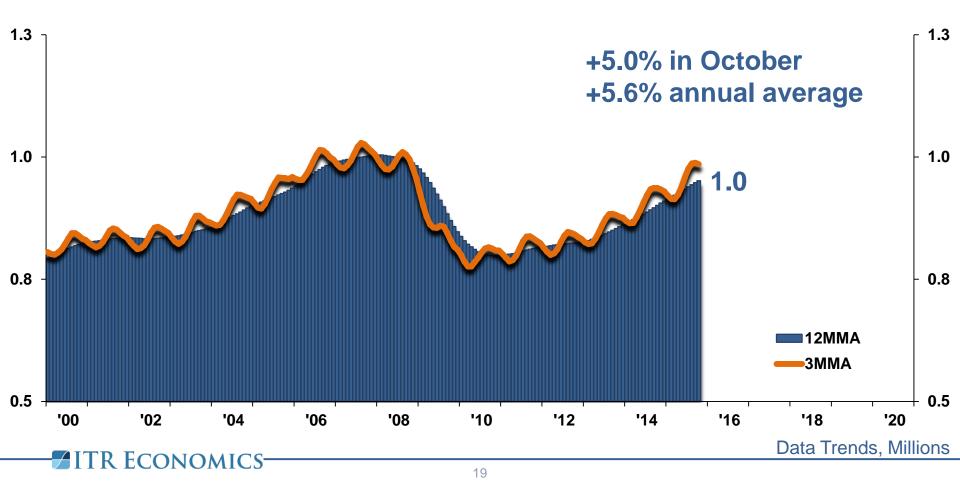




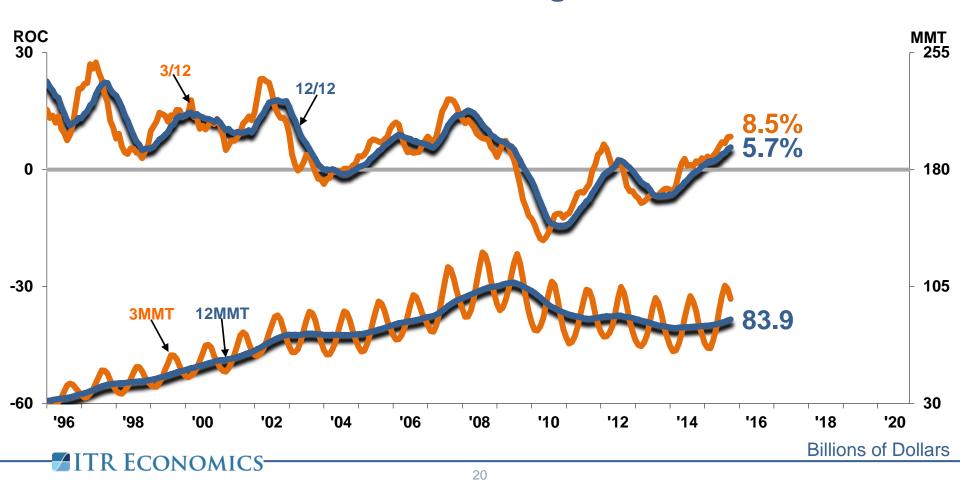
#### **US Industrial Production to Non-Residential Construction**



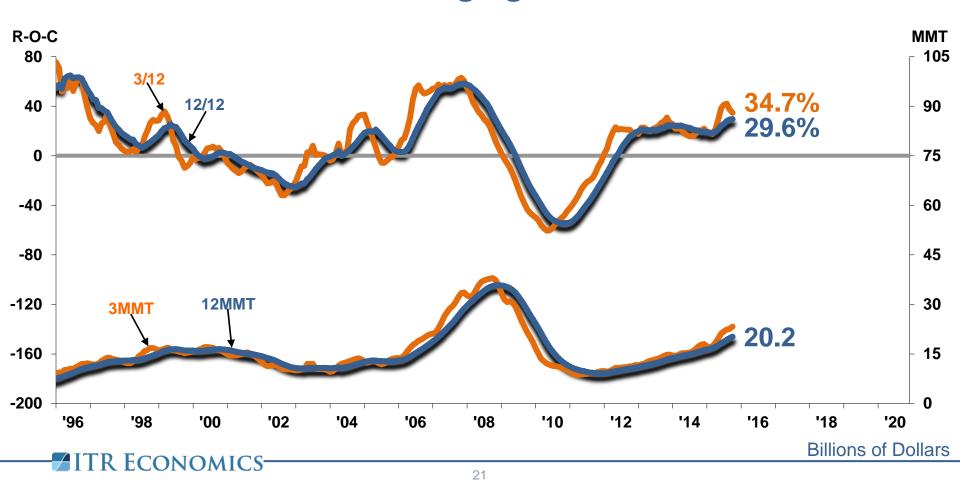
#### **US Plumbing and HVAC Contractor Employment**

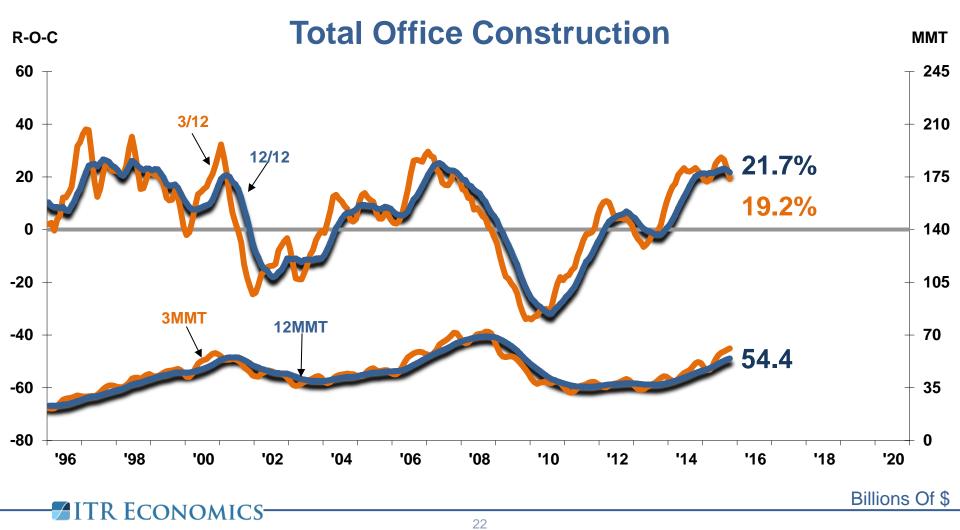


#### **Total Educational Buildings Construction**

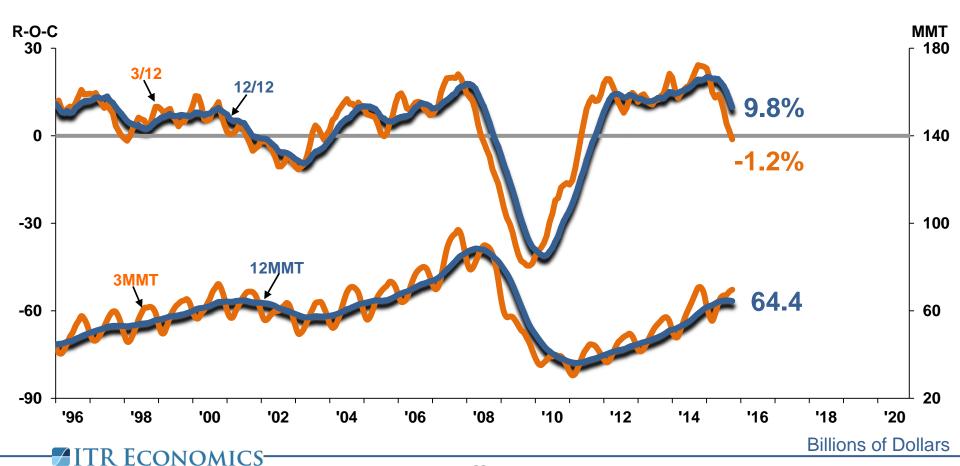


#### **US Private Lodging Construction**

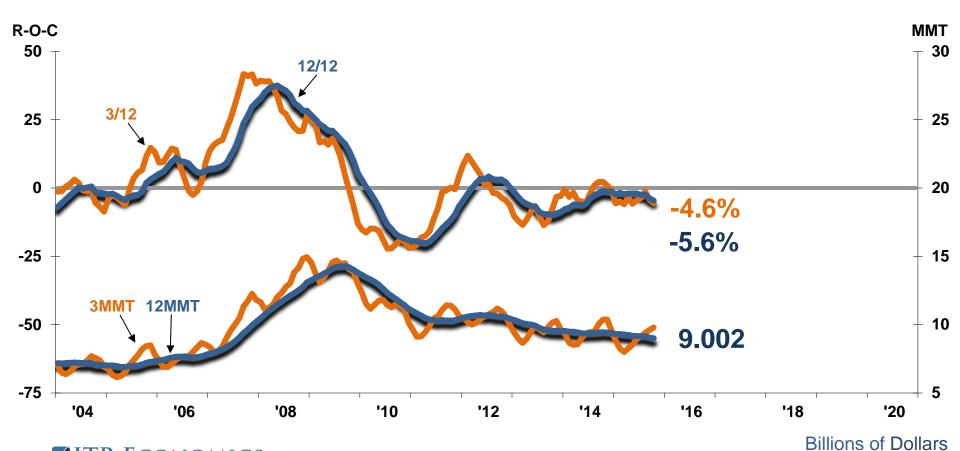




#### **Private Commercial Buildings Construction**



#### **Total Public Safety Construction**



**TITR ECONOMICS** 

US Census Bureau

#### **US Installation, Maintenance & Repair Employment**

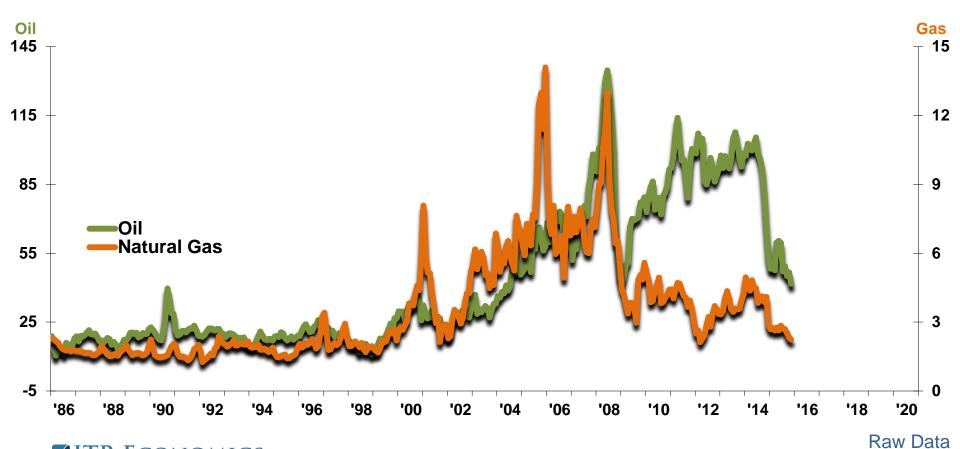


#### The Good News for 2016

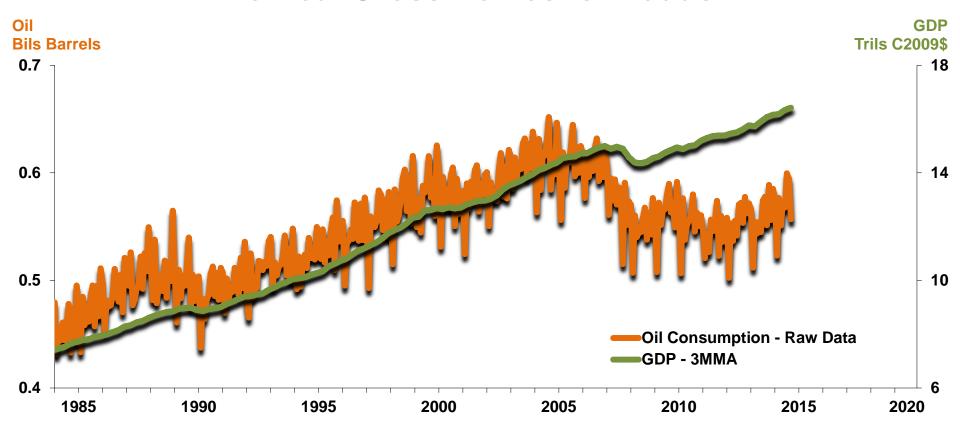
- Some improvement in Global Leading Indicators
- Europe is on the rise
- US Disposable Personal Income rising
- © Oil Prices Good for consumers, mildly rising in 2016
- National Defense Expenditures (A)
- Existing Home Sales cyclical rise underway
- Housing Starts
- General Consumer Activity healthy
- <sup>™</sup> Money Supply (M2, deflated) 5.3% and rising



#### **Crude Oil Futures Prices to Natural Gas Future Prices**



## US Consumption of Crude Oil & Petroleum Products to Real Gross Domestic Product



- ITR ECONOMICS

Data Trends
Data Sources: EIA, BEA

#### **Business Cycle Drivers**



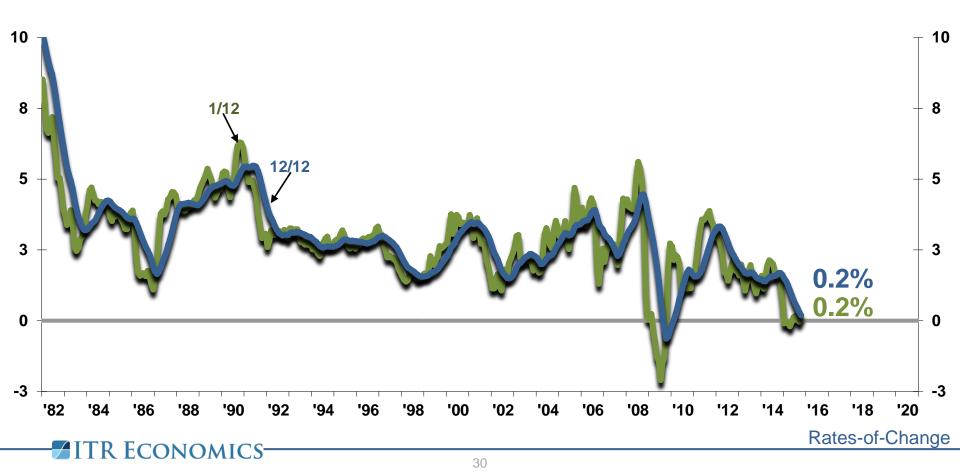




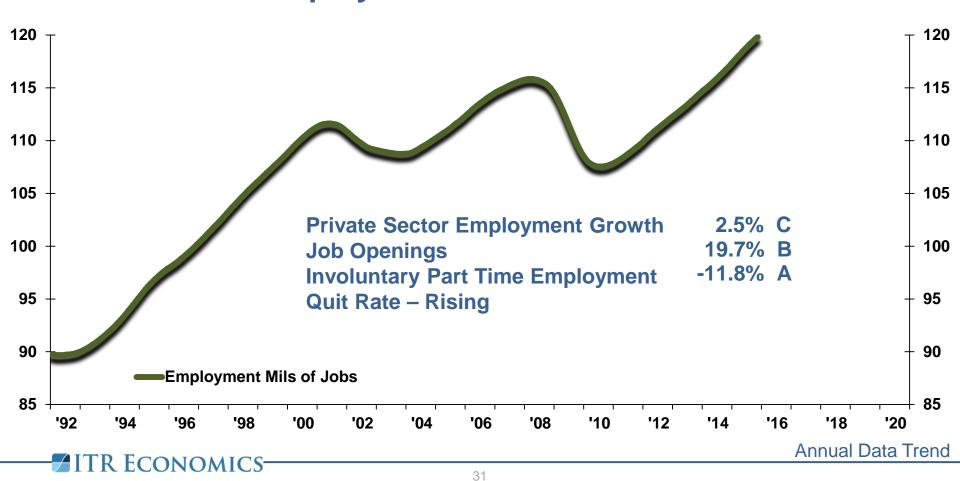




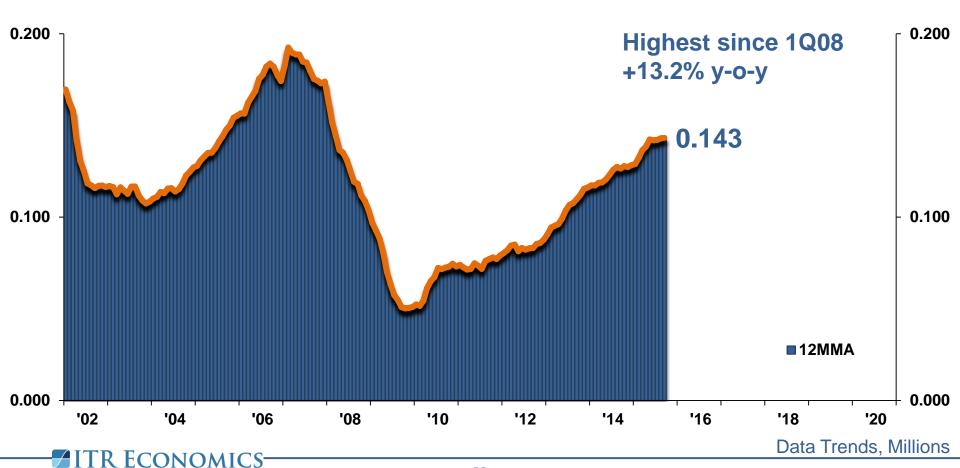
#### **Consumer Price Index**



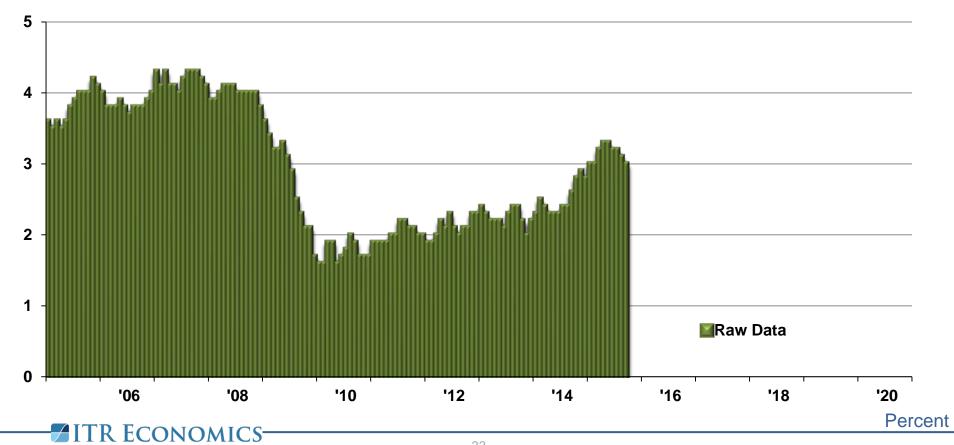
#### **Employment – Private Sector**



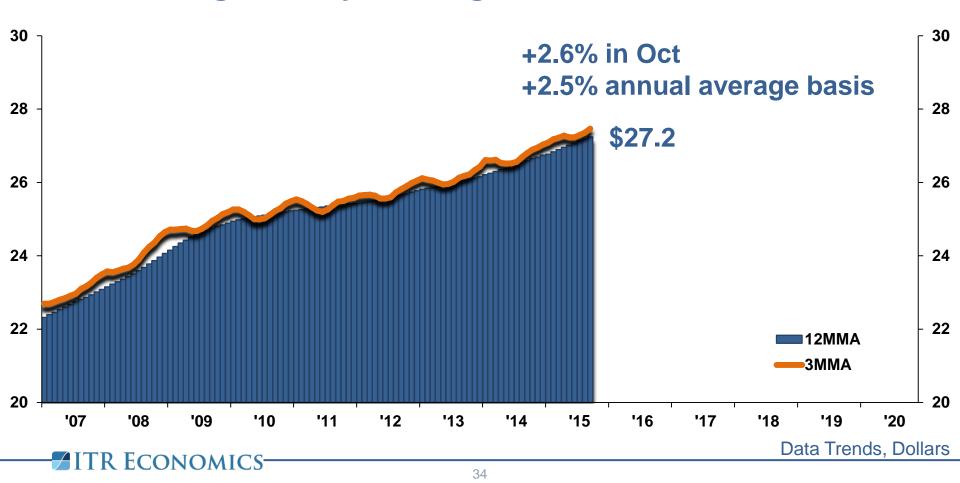
#### **US Total Construction Job Openings**



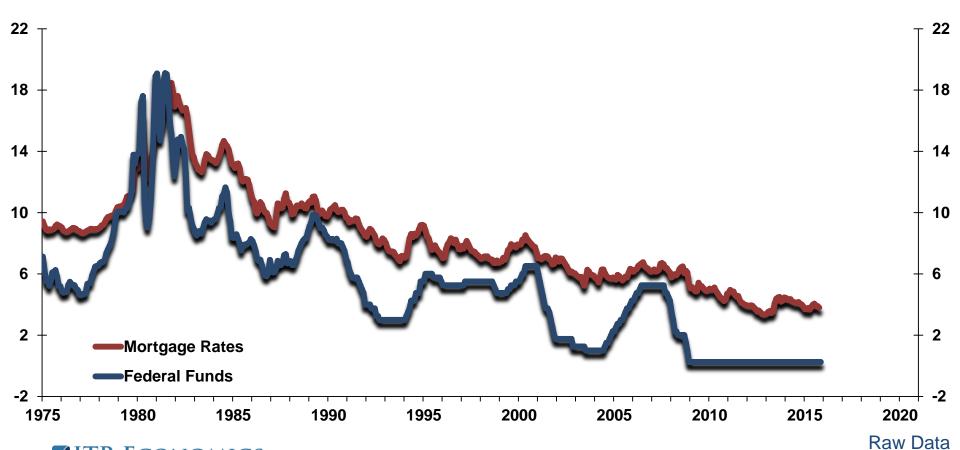
#### **US Overall Wage Growth**



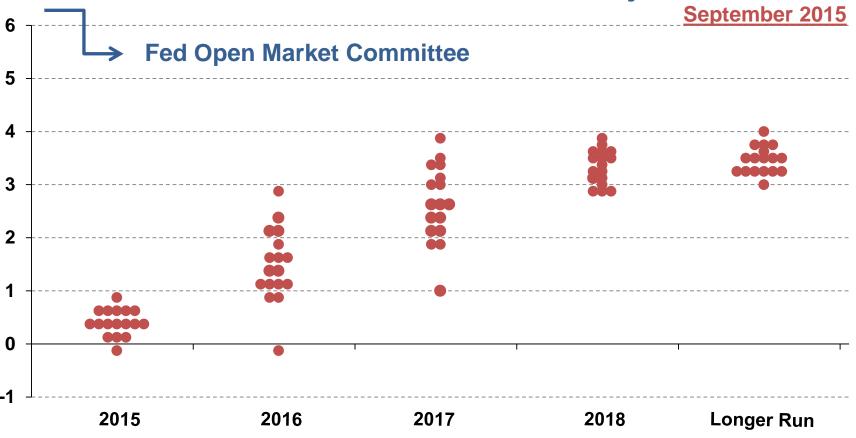
#### **US Average Hourly Earnings of Construction Workers**

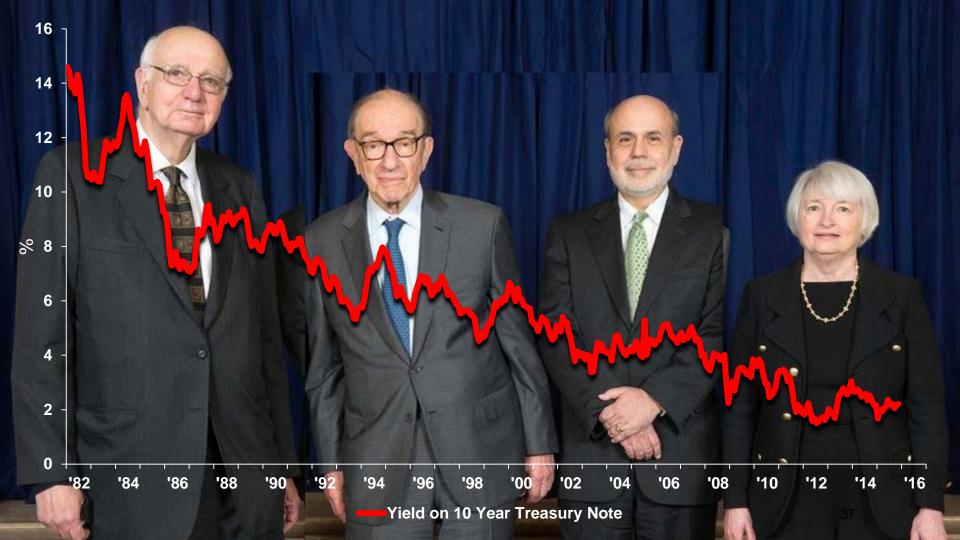


#### **Mortgage Rates to Federal Funds**

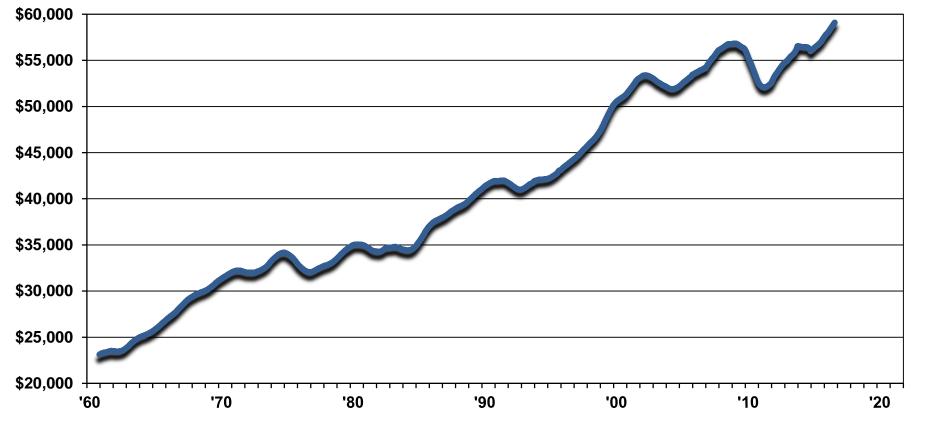


#### **FOMC Member Interest Rate Projections**





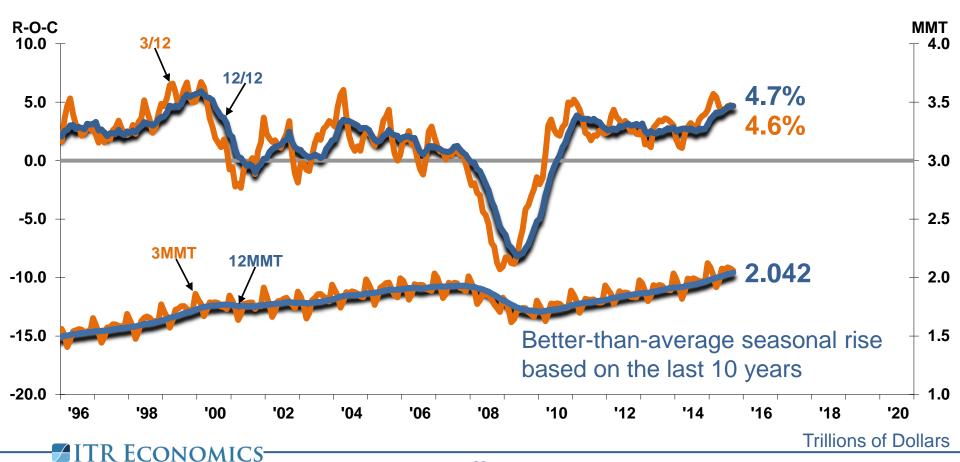
#### Real Personal Income Less Transfer Receipts Average per Person Age 18 to 65



12MMA Data Trend

Data Sources: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

#### **US Retail Sales Excluding Gas Stations (deflated)**



#### **US/Global Recovery – Good Days Ahead**

**US Consumers are in great shape** World is relatively calm **Employment rising** Banks are lending **Retail Sales are rising** Non-residential construction is rising Deficit spending continues – no fear of austerity in the near term

# It's About <u>YOU!</u> YOUR FUTURE, YOUR FINANCIAL WELL-BEING



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